



基本的な構成はIと同じです。

導入

Take a Moment to Think

テーマに関する問いについて、知識や経験をもとに即興でやり取りをします。

Lesson 5 Hula: Its Tradition and Transformation

"Hula is the language of the heart; therefore, the heartbeat of the Hawaiian people." - King Kalanianaʻokalani

Take a Moment to Think

1. What do you know about Hawaii?
2. Have you ever seen hula? Have you ever tried hula?

Watch the Video

Watch the video clip and answer the questions.

1. What happened to hula by the 20th century?
 - a. It almost disappeared.
 - b. It became more popular.
 - c. It changed into a different dance.
2. What aspect of hula will you learn about in this lesson?
 - a. How to perform hula.
 - b. The traditional clothes used in hula.
 - c. The history of hula and how to keep it alive.

Fact File

History of Hawaii

Around 800 A.D.	Polynesians began migrating to the Hawaiian Islands.
1778	Captain James Cook "discovered" the Hawaiian Islands.
1795	King Kamehameha established the Kingdom of Hawaii.
1820	First Christian missionaries arrived in Hawaii.
1825	Queen Liliʻuokalani succeeded King Kalanianaʻokalani.
1893	Americans overthrew Queen Liliʻuokalani.
1900	Hawaii became a U.S. territory.
1959	Hawaii became the 50 th state of the U.S.
1976	The Hawaiian Renaissance occurred.

● Which event do you think was the most important in Hawaiian history? Why?

Focus Question How can we preserve hula's traditional values in the age of globalization?

Watch the Video

題材を紹介する動画を視聴して質問に答え、レディネスを高めます。(→p. 15)

Focus Question

重要な着眼点となる質問です。課末で、この問いに答える言語活動をおこないます。

本文

本文

1レッスンは4セクションで構成されています。1セクションは165～240語。教師用指導書に、題材に関連する別の英文とその読解問題を収録しています。QRコードで発音トレーニングもおこなえます。

Lesson 5 Hula: Its Tradition and Transformation

Hula is an important part of Hawaiian culture and history. Here, you will read a magazine article about hula. You will explore hula's origins, transformation, and ways to preserve its tradition.

The roots of hula

Before Westerners arrived in 1778, hula had been an important part of Hawaiian life for hundreds of years. People danced to chants during temple ceremonies to honor gods and chiefs. Before the 1820s, there was no written language, so hula was an important way to pass down knowledge through generations. Hula told stories about the weather, the stars, and the movement of earth and lava.

However, in the 19th century, Christian missionaries banned public performance of hula. This led to a situation in which hula had to be practiced in secret. Still, hula schools continued in rural areas. Micah Kamohai's, a *kumu hula* (hula teacher) and cultural ambassador of Hawaii, recalls: "My family members were dancing in hidden places and fields, practicing late at night."

In addition to almost losing their traditional dances, the Hawaiian people experienced another tragedy. Hawaii had been an independent kingdom, but in 1893 Queen Liliʻuokalani was removed from power by Americans. Hawaii was annexed by the U.S. in 1898 and became a U.S. territory two years later. In 1959, Hawaii became the 50th state.

Q(= Questions)

- Q.1 Why did people dance during temple ceremonies?
- Q.2 Why was hula an important way to pass down knowledge before the 1820s?
- Q.3 What changed around in Hawaii in 1893?

Choose & Discuss

People continued to practice hula in secret even after it was banned. Why?

- a. Because it was a fun activity for them.
- b. Because it was an important part of their life.
- c. Because it was a traditional way to stay healthy.

Think Deeply

Why do you think Christian missionaries banned public performance of hula?

14. in secret They met in secret to discuss their plans.
15. kumu /kumu/ クム (ワラを中心にしたハワイ文化を伝える指導者)
 ① This is the house in which Noguchi Hideyo was born.

Q(= Questions)

本文内容の理解を確認する問いです。

Choose & Discuss

本文内容についてより深く考えます。選んだものについて、ペアやグループで意見を伝え合います。