

本文内容のまとめ

① Main Idea

本課の主題を確認します。

② Oral Summary

本文内容を視覚的にわかりやすく整理し、口頭で要約します。

言語活動



Focus Question

タイトルページで提示した質問を再掲し、この問いに答える言語活動をおこないます。

Step 1

写真を見ながら、Focus Questionについて話し合っているダイアログを聞き、言語活動のヒントとします。TFで内容を確認します。

Lesson 4
Turning Off the Tap on Plastic

A Main Idea Which is the most effective solution to the problems of plastic pollution?

- Cleaning up plastic waste in the ocean.
- Improving waste management in the world.
- Preventing plastic waste from flowing into the ocean.

B Oral Summary Fill in the blanks and make an oral summary of the text.

1. Slat's shock

Seeing plastic waste in the sea
▶ The Ocean Cleanup, 2013

2. Background

Modern life ▶ More (①) for plastic ▶ More plastic waste

3. Plastic's threats

1. Harms the (②)

2. Damages the (③)

3. Threatens the (④) of people in coastal areas

4. To solve the problems of plastic pollution

● Cleaning up ocean garbage (It takes too long!)

● Improving global waste (It's costly and takes many years!)



● Stopping plastic from flowing into the ocean by collecting it in (⑥) (It's effective and economical!)

C Inference What would Slat say?

- Improving waste management will take more time.
- We need to produce more plastic to make our life more convenient.
- I want to inspire young people to address environmental problems.
- Governments should try to solve environmental problems, not NPOs.
- We need more support for The Ocean Cleanup to speed up our activities.

Focus Question Plastic waste is increasing in the world. What can we do about it?

Step 1 Look at the photos and listen to the dialog.

TF

- At first, Jack thinks that using paper straws is more effective than using eco bags. ()
- Yumi thinks that many students use eco bags at convenience stores. ()
- Jack suggests making a poster to help reduce plastic waste. ()

Step 2 What is your response to the Focus Question? Discuss your opinion in a small group.

Points

- Are you doing something to reduce plastic use?
- Are you recycling plastic items?

Step 3 Based on the discussion, write your opinion in a short passage.

Useful Expressions (See also pp. 198-199)

- In my view [opinion], ~ ● Why don't we [you] ~?
- To give you an example of this [what I mean], take ~ ● I agree with you about ~
- Yes, but don't you think ~?

Step 2, 3

Focus Questionに答えます。やり取りをしたり、書いてまとめたりと、複数の領域を統合的に用いて考えを伝え合います。問いかけの形で考える際の観点が提示され、無理なく活動できます。教師用指導書に評価ルーブリックを収録。また、AI英語学習アプリabceedでAIによる英作文の添削・判定がおこなえます。(→p. 93)

③ Inference

本文内容をふまえて推論させる問いです。

Useful Expressions

Step 2, 3で意見交換する際に便利な表現を示し、やり取りがスムーズにおこなえるようにしています。